

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Compiled in accordance with REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, as retained and amended in UK law.

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product name: **EMKARATE™ RL 46H**

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Refrigeration Lubricants.

Uses advised against: None identified.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

Company Name: LUBRIZOL LIMITED
Address: THE KNOWLE, NETHER LANE
HAZELWOOD, DERBYSHIRE, DE56 4AN
GB
Telephone: (44) 01332-842211
E-mail contact: EUSDS@lubrizol.com {Lubrizol Safety Data Sheets can be obtained at
www.mylubrizol.com}

1.4 Emergency telephone number:

FOR TRANSPORT EMERGENCY CALL CHEMTREC (+1) 703 527 3887

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

This product does not meet the classification requirements of the current European legislation.

Classified in accordance with CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, as retained and amended in UK law.

Not classified

2.2 Label elements in accordance with CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, as retained and amended in UK law.

Not applicable

2.3 Other hazards:

Endocrine Disruption- Toxicity

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Endocrine Disruption- Ecotoxicity

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or

Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Compiled in accordance with CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, as retained and amended in UK law.

This material has no known hazards under applicable laws.

See Section 15 for Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 REACH Article 59(1). Candidate List (Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC))

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Inhalation: Remove exposed person to fresh air if adverse effects are observed.

Eye contact: Flush thoroughly with water. If irritation occurs, get medical assistance. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Skin Contact: Wash with soap and water. If skin irritation occurs, get medical attention. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before re-use. Wash with soap and water. If skin irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Ingestion: Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: See section 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Hazards: No data available.

Treatment: Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

General Fire Hazards: No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: CO₂, Dry chemical or Foam. Water can be used to cool and protect exposed material. CO₂, dry chemical, foam, water spray, water fog.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire. Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:	A solid stream of water will spread the burning material. Material creates a special hazard because it floats on water. See section 10 for additional information.
5.3 Advice for firefighters Special fire fighting procedures:	No data available.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:	Recommend wearing self-contained breathing apparatus.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:	Personal Protective Equipment must be worn, see Personal Protection Section for PPE recommendations. Ventilate area if spilled in confined space or other poorly ventilated areas.
6.2 Environmental Precautions:	Avoid release to the environment. Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Environmental manager must be informed of all major spillages. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:	Dike far ahead of larger spill for later recovery and disposal. Pick up free liquid for recycle and/or disposal. Residual liquid can be absorbed on inert material.
6.4 Reference to other sections:	See sections 8 and 13 for additional information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage:

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:	Keep containers closed when not in use. Avoid inhalation of dust, aerosol, mist, spray, fume, or vapor. Use with appropriate and adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Empty container contains product residue which may exhibit hazards of product.
	Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.
Maximum Handling Temperature:	Not determined.
7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:	Store away from incompatible materials. Keep in original container. See section 10 for incompatible materials. Store away from incompatible materials. See section 10 for incompatible materials.
Maximum Storage Temperature:	Not determined.
7.3 Specific end use(s):	End uses are listed in an attached exposure scenario when one is required.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control Parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

None of the components have assigned exposure limits.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Adequate ventilation should be provided so that exposure limits are not exceeded. No special requirements under ordinary conditions of use and with adequate ventilation.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information:

Please follow the recommended personal protective equipment (PPE) guidelines below and refer to the appropriate EN standard where applicable. Use personal protective equipment as required.

Eye/face protection:

If contact is likely, safety glasses with side shields are recommended. Eye protection should meet the standards set out in EN 166.

Skin protection

Hand Protection:

Neoprene. Rubber (natural, latex). Consult clothing/glove manufacturer to determine appropriate type of glove for given situation. Gloves should always be inspected before each use and discarded if they show tears, pinholes, or signs of wear. Use good industrial hygiene practices to avoid skin contact. If contact with the material may occur wear chemically protective gloves. Polyvinyl chloride (PVC). Nitrile.

General:

Because specific work environments and material handling practices vary, safety procedures should be specific for each intended application. The correct choice of protective gloves depends upon the chemicals being handled, and the conditions of work and use. Most gloves provide protection for only a limited time before they must be discarded and replaced (even the best chemically resistant gloves will break down after repeated chemical exposures). Gloves should be chosen in consultation with the supplier / manufacturer and taking account of a full assessment of the working conditions. For typical use and handling of chemical substances, gloves should meet the standards set out in EN 374. For applications involving mechanical risks with potential for abrasion or puncture, the standards set out in EN 388 should be considered. For tasks involving thermal hazards, the standards set out in EN 407 should be considered.

- Break-through time:** Breakthrough time data are generated by glove manufacturers under laboratory test conditions and represent how long a glove can be expected to provide effective permeation resistance. It is important when following breakthrough time recommendations that actual workplace conditions are taken into account. Always consult with your glove supplier for up-to-date technical information on breakthrough times for the recommended glove type.
For continuous contact, we suggest gloves with a minimum breakthrough time of 240 minutes, or > 480 minutes if suitable gloves can be obtained. If suitable gloves are not available to offer that level of protection, gloves with shorter breakthrough times may be acceptable as long as appropriate glove maintenance and replacement regimes are determined and adhered to.
For short-term, transient exposures and splash protection, gloves with shorter breakthrough times may commonly be used. Therefore, appropriate maintenance and replacement regimes must be determined and rigorously followed.
- Glove thickness:** For general applications, we recommend gloves with a thickness typically greater than 0.35 mm.
It is important to note that glove thickness is not the only predictor of glove resistance to a specific chemical, as the permeation efficiency of the glove will be dependent on the exact composition of the glove material.
Therefore, glove selection should also be based on consideration of the task requirements and knowledge of breakthrough times.
Glove thickness may also vary depending on the glove manufacturer, the glove type and the glove model. Therefore, the manufacturers' technical data should always be taken into account to ensure selection of the most appropriate glove for the task.
Note: Depending on the activity being conducted, gloves of varying thickness may be required for specific tasks. For example: Thinner gloves (down to 0.1 mm or less) may be required where a high degree of manual dexterity is needed. However, these gloves are only likely to give short duration protection and would normally be just for single use applications, before being disposed of. Thicker gloves (up to 3 mm or more) may be required where there is a mechanical (as well as a chemical) risk i.e. where there is abrasion or puncture potential.
- Other:** Long sleeve shirt is recommended. Wear apron or protective clothing in case of contact.

Respiratory Protection: Consult with an industrial hygienist to determine the appropriate respiratory protection for your specific use of this material. A respiratory protection program compliant with all applicable regulations must be followed whenever workplace conditions require the use of a respirator. Use respirator with a combination organic vapor and high efficiency filter cartridge if recommended exposure limit is exceeded. Use self-contained breathing apparatus for entry into confined space, for other poorly ventilated areas and for large spill clean-up sites. A respiratory protection program compliant with all applicable regulations must be followed whenever workplace conditions require the use of a respirator. Under normal use conditions, respirator is not usually required. Use appropriate respiratory protection if exposure to dust particles, mist or vapors is likely. Use self-contained breathing apparatus for entry into confined space, for other poorly ventilated areas and for large spill clean-up sites.

Respiratory Protective Equipment (RPE) is not normally required where there is adequate natural or local exhaust ventilation to control exposure. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. The correct choice of respiratory protection depends upon the chemicals being handled, the conditions of work and use, and the condition of the respiratory equipment. Safety procedures should be developed for each intended application. Respiratory protection equipment should therefore be chosen in consultation with the supplier/manufacture and with a full assessment of the working conditions. Please refer to the relevant EN standards for the RPE selected.

Hygiene measures: Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Environmental Controls: No data available.
See section 6 for details.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state:	liquid
Form:	liquid
Color:	Colorless to yellow
Odor:	Mild
Odor Threshold:	No data available.
pH:	Not applicable
Freezing point:	No data available.
Boiling Point:	No data available.
Flash Point:	260 °C (Cleveland Open Cup)
Evaporation Rate:	No data available.
Flammability (solid, gas):	No data available.

Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits

Flammability Limit - Upper (%):	No data available.
Flammability Limit - Lower (%):	No data available.
Vapor pressure:	No data available.
Relative vapor density:	No data available.
Relative density:	0.977 (20 °C)
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility in Water:	Insoluble in water
Solubility (other):	No data available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available.
Autoignition Temperature:	410 °C
Decomposition Temperature:	No data available.
Viscosity:	46 mm ² /s (40 °C); 7.1 mm ² /s (100 °C)
Explosive properties:	No data available.
Oxidizing properties:	No data available.
VOC Content:	No data available.

Particle characteristics

Particle Size:	Not applicable
Particle Size Distribution:	Not applicable
Specific surface area:	Not applicable
Surface charge/Zeta potential:	Not applicable
Assessment:	Not applicable
Shape:	Not applicable
Crystallinity:	Not applicable
Surface treatment:	Not applicable

Other information

Pour Point Temperature:	-48 °C
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SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity:	No data available.
10.2 Chemical Stability:	Material is stable under normal conditions.
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:	Will not occur.
10.4 Conditions to avoid:	Do not expose to excessive heat, ignition sources, or oxidizing materials.
10.5 Incompatible Materials:	Strong acids. Oxidizing agents. Strong bases.

**10.6 Hazardous
Decomposition Products:**

Thermal decomposition or combustion may generate smoke, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and other products of incomplete combustion.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation:	No data available.
Ingestion:	No data available.
Skin Contact:	Causes mild skin irritation.
Eye contact:	No data available.

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Oral

Product: Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.

Dermal

Product: Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.

Inhalation

Product: Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation:

Product: Remarks: Causes mild skin irritation. Prolonged or repeated contact may cause irritation.

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation:

Product: Remarks: Not classified as a primary eye irritant.

Respiratory sensitization:

No data available

Skin sensitization:

No data available

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure:

No data available

Aspiration Hazard:

No data available

Chronic Effects

Carcinogenicity:

No data available

Germ Cell Mutagenicity:

No data available

Reproductive toxicity:

No data available

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure:

No data available

11.2 Information on health hazards

Other hazards

Product:

No data available.

Endocrine Disruption

Product:

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.;

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Ecotoxicity

Fish

Product:

LC 50 (Not reported, 4 d): > 10,000 mg/l

Aquatic Invertebrates

Product:

EC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 2 d): > 1,000 mg/l

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants

Product:

EC 50 (Green algae (Selenastrum capricornutum), 4 d): > 1,000 mg/l

Toxicity to soil dwelling organisms

No data available

Sediment Toxicity

No data available

Toxicity to Terrestrial Plants

No data available

Toxicity to Above-Ground Organisms

No data available

Toxicity to microorganisms

Product:

EC 50 (Sludge, 0.1 d): > 10,000 mg/l

12.2 Persistence and Degradability

Biodegradation

SDS_GB - EMKARATE™ RL 46H

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No data available

BOD/COD Ratio

No data available

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)**

No data available

Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log K_{ow})

No data available

12.4 Mobility:

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No data available

12.6 Endocrine Disruption:

Product:

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Disposal methods:

Treatment, storage, transportation, and disposal must be in accordance with applicable Federal, State/Provincial, and Local regulations. Dispose of packaging or containers in accordance with local, regional, national and international regulations. Empty container contains product residue which may exhibit hazards of product.

Contaminated Packaging: Container packaging may exhibit hazards.

SECTION 14: Transport information

ADR

Not regulated.

IMDG

Not regulated.

IATA

Not regulated.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code

None known.

Shipping descriptions may vary based on mode of transport, quantities, temperature of the material, package size, and/or origin and destination. It is the responsibility of the transporting organization to follow all applicable laws, regulations and rules relating to the transportation of the material. For transportation, steps must be taken to prevent load shifting or materials falling, and all relating legal statutes should be obeyed. Review classification requirements before shipping materials at elevated temperatures.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:

EU Regulations

EU. Regulation 1005/2009/EC on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex I, Controlled Substances:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

EU. Regulation 2019/1021/EU on persistent organic pollutants (POPs) (recast), as amended:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

EU. Chemicals Subject to PIC Procedure: Regulation 649/2012/EU on export and import of dangerous chemicals, as amended:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Article 59(1). Candidate List:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XIV Substances subject to authorisation, as amended:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Directive 2004/37/EC on the protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to carcinogens and mutagens at work.:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Directive 92/85/EEC: on the safety and health of pregnant workers and workers who have recently given birth or are breast feeding.:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

EU. Directive 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III) on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, Annex I:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

EU. Regulation No. 166/2006 PRTR (Pollutant Release and Transfer Registry), Annex II: Pollutants:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work:

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Inventory Status

Australia (AIC)

All components are in compliance with chemical notification requirements in Australia.

Canada (DSL/NDSL)

All substances contained in this product are in compliance with the Canadian Environmental Protection Act and are present on the Domestic Substances List (DSL) or are exempt.

China (IECSC)

All components of this product are listed on the Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China.

European Union (REACH)

To obtain information on the REACH compliance status of this product, please e-mail REACH@SDSInquiries.com.

Great Britain (UK REACH)

To obtain information on the UK REACH compliance status of this product, please e-mail REACH@SDSInquiries.com.

Japan (ENCS)

All components are in compliance with the Chemical Substances Control Law of Japan.

Korea (ECL)

All components are in compliance in Korea.

New Zealand (NZIoC)

All components are in compliance with chemical notification requirements in New Zealand.

Philippines (PICCS)

All components are in compliance with the Philippines Toxic Substances and Hazardous and Nuclear Wastes Control Act of 1990 (R.A. 6969).

Switzerland (SWISS)

All components are in compliance with the Environmentally Hazardous Substances Ordinance in Switzerland.

Taiwan (TCSCA)

All components of this product are listed on the Taiwan inventory.

Turkey (KKDIK)

To obtain information on the KKDIK compliance status of this product, please e-mail
REACH@SDSInquiries.com.

United States (TSCA)

All substances contained in this product are listed on the TSCA inventory or are exempt.

The information that was used to confirm the compliance status of this product may deviate from the chemical information shown in Section 3.

**15.2 Chemical safety
assessment:**

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Key literature references and sources for data: Internal company data and other publically available resources.

Wording of the H-statements in section 2 and 3: none
none

Other information:

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ACGIH – American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienist
ADR - International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances
ATEmix - Acute Toxicity Estimate for the mixture
BCF - Bio concentration factor
DMSO - Dimethyl sulfoxide
DSL - Domestic Substance List
EC50 - Effective concentration that gives a response in 50% of the population
ECHA - European Chemical Agency
ECL - Existing Chemical List
ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances
EPA – Environmental Protection Agency
IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA - International Air Transport Association
IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IP 346 – A gravimetric assay used to determine the percentage weight of polycyclic aromatics in oil, via a DMSO extraction technique
LC50 - Lethal concentration required to kill 50% of the population
MARPOL - International Conventions for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
NDSL - Non Domestic Substance List
NOAEC - No observed adverse effect concentration
NOAEL - No observed adverse effect level
NOEC - No observed effective concentration
NTP - National Toxicology Program
NZloc - New Zealand Inventory of chemicals
OECD TG - Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Test Guidelines

OSHA – Occupational, Safety, and Health Administration
PBT – Persistent bioaccumulative toxic chemical
PEL – Permissible Exposure Level
PICCS - Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PPE - Personal Protective Equipment
PRTR - Pollutant Release and Transfer Register
REACH - Registration, Evaluation, Authorization & restriction of Chemicals
SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern
SWISS - Switzerland chemical ordinance
TCSCA - Toxic Chemical Substance Control Act
TLV – Threshold Limit Value
TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act
TWA – Time Weighted Average
vPvB – very Persistent very Bioaccumulative

Issue Date: 28.12.2021

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Reference to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (EU REACH), including but not limited to EU REACH registration numbers is provided for informational purposes only. UK REACH (EU Exit Regulation as amended) data and information will be provided as it becomes available.